

William Carey University

ADHD Conference – Hattiesburg, MS

Dr. Patti Permenter





## WILLIAM CAREY

SCHOOL of EDUCATION

at TRADITION



EXPERIENCE TRADITION





# Supporting Exceptional Education Students





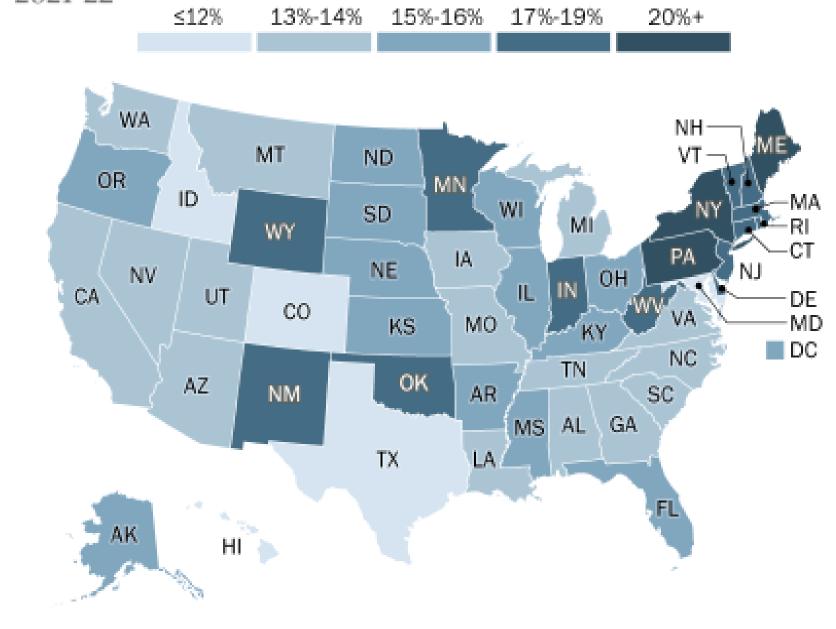
# Trends in Special Education

Population has doubled in past 40 years - 3.6 million to 7.2 million.

1/3 specific learning disability such as dyslexia

12 % have been diagnosed with autism compared to 1.5 % in 2000.

Students with disabilities as a share of all public school students, 2021-22

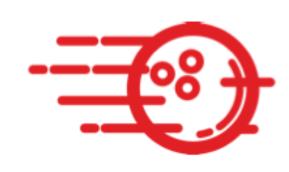


Note: Includes those ages 3 to 21 served under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics.

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

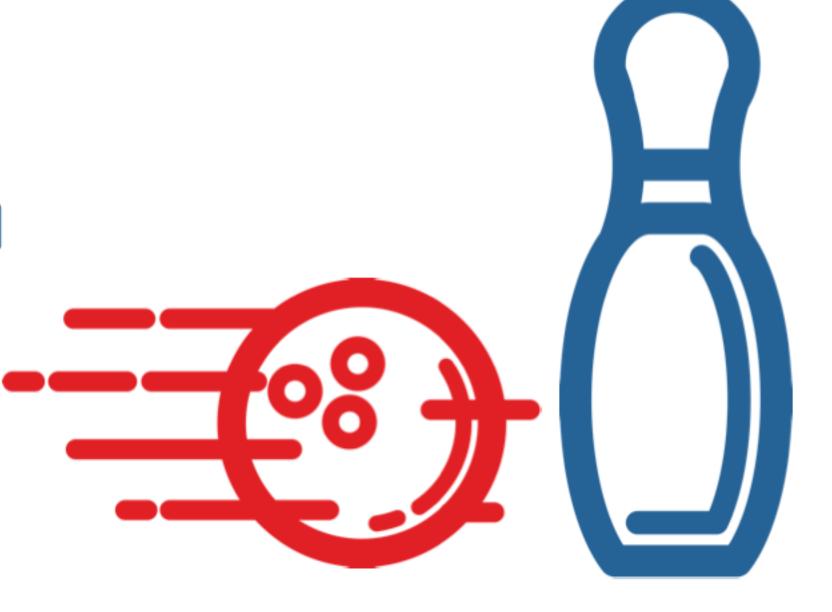
# The Inclusion Dynamic



- DRASTICALLY CHANGED OVER 15 YEARS
- REPRESENTS 85%+ ACROSS THE NATION
- SELF-CONTAINED CLASSROOM RESERVED FOR MOST INVOLVED STUDENTS

# Inclusion Success

- Top-Down Buy-In
- Strong Teams and Teamwork
- Accountability of ALL involved including General Education Teachers
- Fidelity of IEPS



# TEAMS THAT TEACH

1

LICENSED TEACHERS

• SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS ARE NOT ASSISTANTS THEY ARE LICENSED TEACHERS.

2

LESSON

PLANNING

• GENERAL
EDUCATION AND
SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS NEED TO
WORK TOGETHER
ON LESSON
PLANNING.

3

MODIFY AND

• SPECIAL
EDUCATION
TEACHERS NEED TO
DEVELOP
MODIFICATIONS
AND
ACCOMODATIONS
BASED ON LESSON
PLANS.

4

**SUPPORT** 

• GENERAL
EDUCATION TEACHER
SUPPORT IS
IMPERATIVE FOR
STUDENT SUCCESS.

### On the MDE Website you Will find...



ABOUT

NEWS

**REPORTS & DATA** 

SERVICES

DIRECTORY

COMMUNITY

FAMILY

**EDUCATORS** 

**ADMINISTRATORS** 

#### Access for All Guide

The Access For All (AFA) Guide was developed by the MDE in collaboration with educators across the state to help teachers address issues that impact learners with a wide variety of needs. If you have questions regarding the Access for All Guide, please contact Ginger Koestler at gkoestler@mdek12.org or by phone 601-359-3498.

#### 2021

Access for All Guide 2.0 by Mississippi State University Research & Curriculum Unit - issuu

#### 2019

- 2019 Access for All Guide
- January 17, 2019 Access for All Guide Recorded Webinar
- Webinar Presentation

#### **Academic Education**

601-359-3077

Staff

#### Links



Academic Standards

Career and Technical Education

Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement

# Digital and Print Version of Resources that Cover...

#### **Access for All Guide Instructional Implementation**

17

|                                    | DEFICIT AREA: ACADEMICS |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Reading Comprehension              |                         |
| Word Recognition/Decoding          |                         |
| Auditory or Language Comprehension | 21-22                   |
| Fine Motor Control/Spelling        | 23                      |
| Maritima                           |                         |

## Dyslexia General Math Strategies Recalling Facts or Steps in a Process Word Problems More Abstract/Complex Mathematical Operations

Basic Math Facts/Foundations Skills.....

| Chronic Health Problems, Congenital Conditions, and |  |
|---|--|
| Vision  |  |
| Hearing   |  |

|                      | וטו |  |
|----------------------|-----|--|
| Speech Impairments   |     |  |
| Language Impairments |     |  |

| DEFICIT AREA: SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL  |       |
|---|-------|
| Depression and Unhappiness, Physical Symptoms and Fears Inappropriate Social Behaviors      | 38-39 |
| Relationships and Social Interactions, Building and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships | 41    |
| Trauma Induced.   | 42-43 |

#### DEFICIT AREA: BEHAVIORAL Academic Deficits. Incomplete Classroom and Homework Assignments

| Incomplete Classroom and Homework Assignments                    | 44-4 |
|--|------|
| Avoidance  | 4    |
| Inability to Accept Constructive Criticism                       | 46-4 |
| Does Not Follow Written or Oral Directions                       |      |
| Disorganized   | 48-4 |
| Impulsiveness and Over-Excitement                                | 49-5 |
| Inappropriate Social Responses                                   |      |
| Irresponsible  |      |
| Non-Compliant with Classroom Rules, Teachers, or Other Personnel | 52-5 |
| Outbursts  | 53-5 |
| Initial Reluctance to Participate                                | 54-5 |
| Transitions  |      |

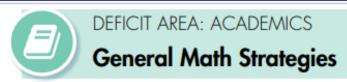
| DEFICIT AREA: ORGANIZATIONAL SK |
|---------------------------------|
|---------------------------------|

| Physical Organization        | 57    |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Time Management              | 57-58 |
| Keeping Track of Assignments | 58-59 |

For Each Area of Concern You will Find...

Questions that Address
 Potential Areas of
 Difficulty

- Possible Accommodations or Modifications
- Suggestions for Instruction



#### Questions that Address Potential Areas of Difficulty for the Learner

· Is the student having difficulty in math and learning given concepts?

#### Possible Accommodations and/or Modifications

- Provide an example of a correctly solved problem at the beginning of every lesson
- · Have students verbally or visually explain how to solve a problem
- Introduce only one concept at a time and teach it to mastery
- · Teach in small chunks so that students get lots of practice, one step at a time



- · Provide learning aids, such as calculators, to help students focus on conceptual understanding
- Routinely model the use of estimation and have students estimate a reasonable solution before starting any computation
- Demonstrate all concepts with manipulatives
- Manage classroom time and activities
- Have routines and procedures
- · Provide clear expectations for the class and other areas
- Individualize responsibilities and schedules
- Use cooperative learning & teaming
- Provide study guides
- Activate prior knowledge
- Check for understanding
- Use graphic organizers

#### Suggestions for Instruction

- Daily re-looping of skills and concepts
- MLA: Model Lead Assess
  - M: Teach student skills with distinct, explicit steps
  - › L: Lead students in guided practice and correct missed steps throughout the process
- A: Assess and reteach as necessary missed steps and parts not mastered

# Access for All Guide 2.0



# Supporting English Language Learners





#### Fast Facts

Over the past 10 years, Mississippi's EL population has increased 1000 %.

Currently over 120 languages are spoken across the state with Spanish being the most spoken.



#### **High-Quality Instruction Makes a Difference**

Mississippi Department of Education

Recognition





#### Hattiesburg Excel By 5



Studies show that supporting children's early learning can lead to:

- Higher test scores from preschool to age 21
- Better grades in reading and math
- Increase high school graduation rates
- Increase college enrollments
- Fewer teen pregnancies
- Improved mental health
- A longer lifespan

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#### PARENT RESOURCES

"Providing parents with resources, guides, trainings, health fairs, children's books and more are just a few ways we are working to promote early childhood literacy and development in the city of Hattiesburg."

Hattiesburg Excel by 5 Website





SUPPORTS FOR

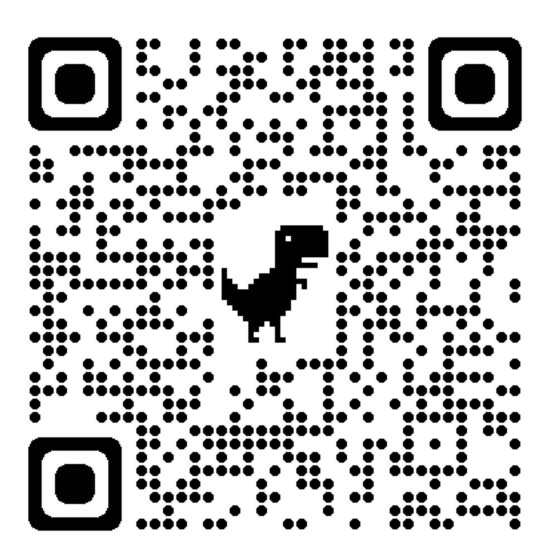
PARENTS & GUARDIANS
OF
English
Learners





https://www.mdek12.org/EL





#### About



#### A vetted selection of resources and best practices specifically for educators who support young Multilingual Learners.

The Multilingual Learning Toolkit, an online hub of research-based key principles, instructional practices, and accompanying resources, is the result of a collaborative effort between practitioners, experts, and researchers. The key audience for this work is teachers who work with Multilingual Learner children in PreK-3rd Grade as well as program administrators and higher education faculty members.



You can create your own personal resource library when you **sign up** for a free account. Get started!

# Supporting Economically Disadvanted Students



Poverty - What comes to mind when you hear this word?

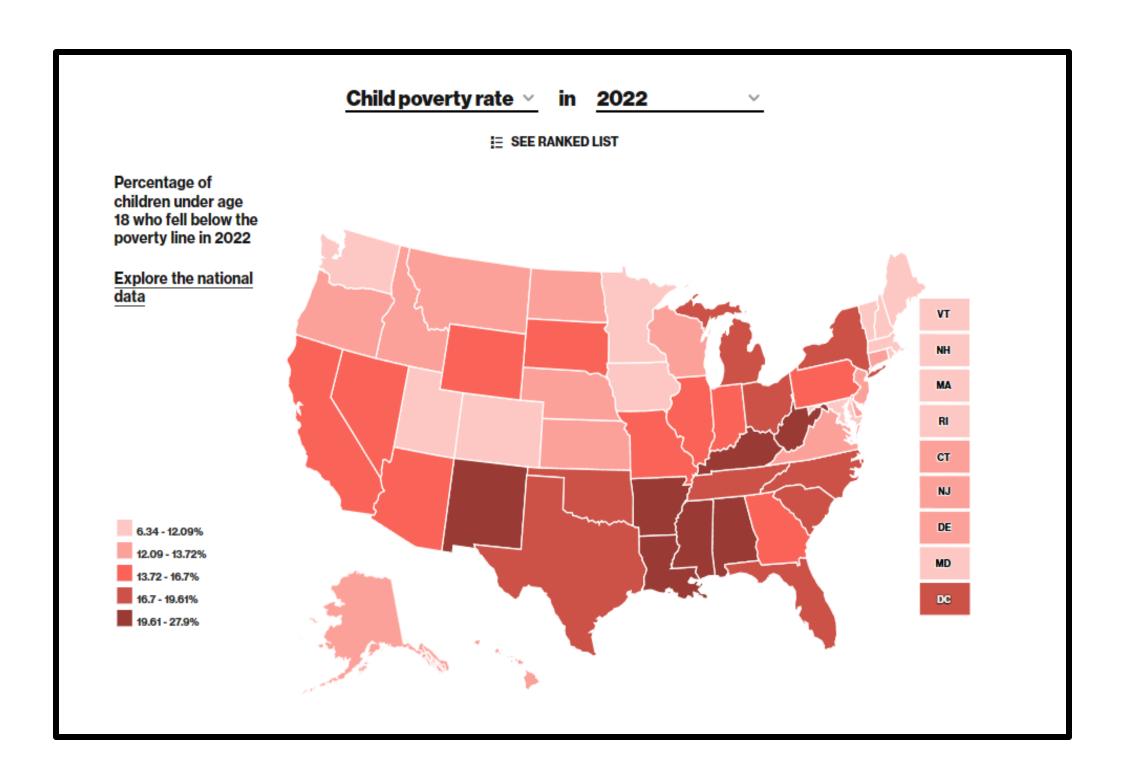


### 2022 Official Child Poverty Rates in the United States

**15.0%** 

Approximately 11 million children

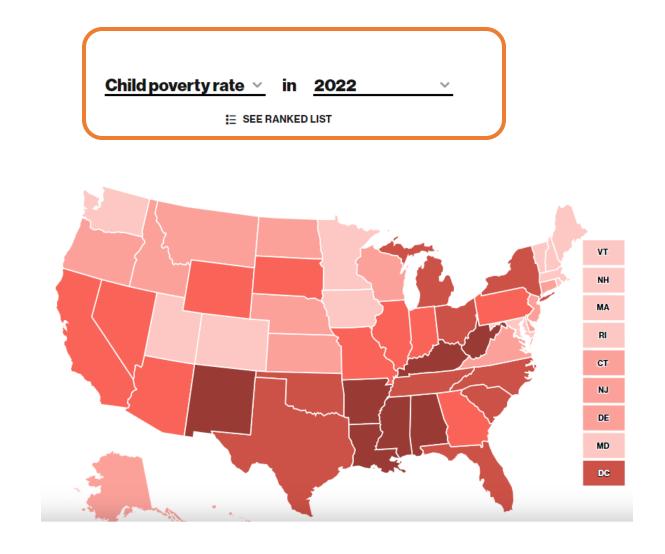
Percentage of people who fell below the poverty threshold—\$29,678 for a family of four—in 2022 (OPM -official poverty measure)



#### Use the QR code to locate a table of state poverty rates.



Filter by Child Poverty Rates.

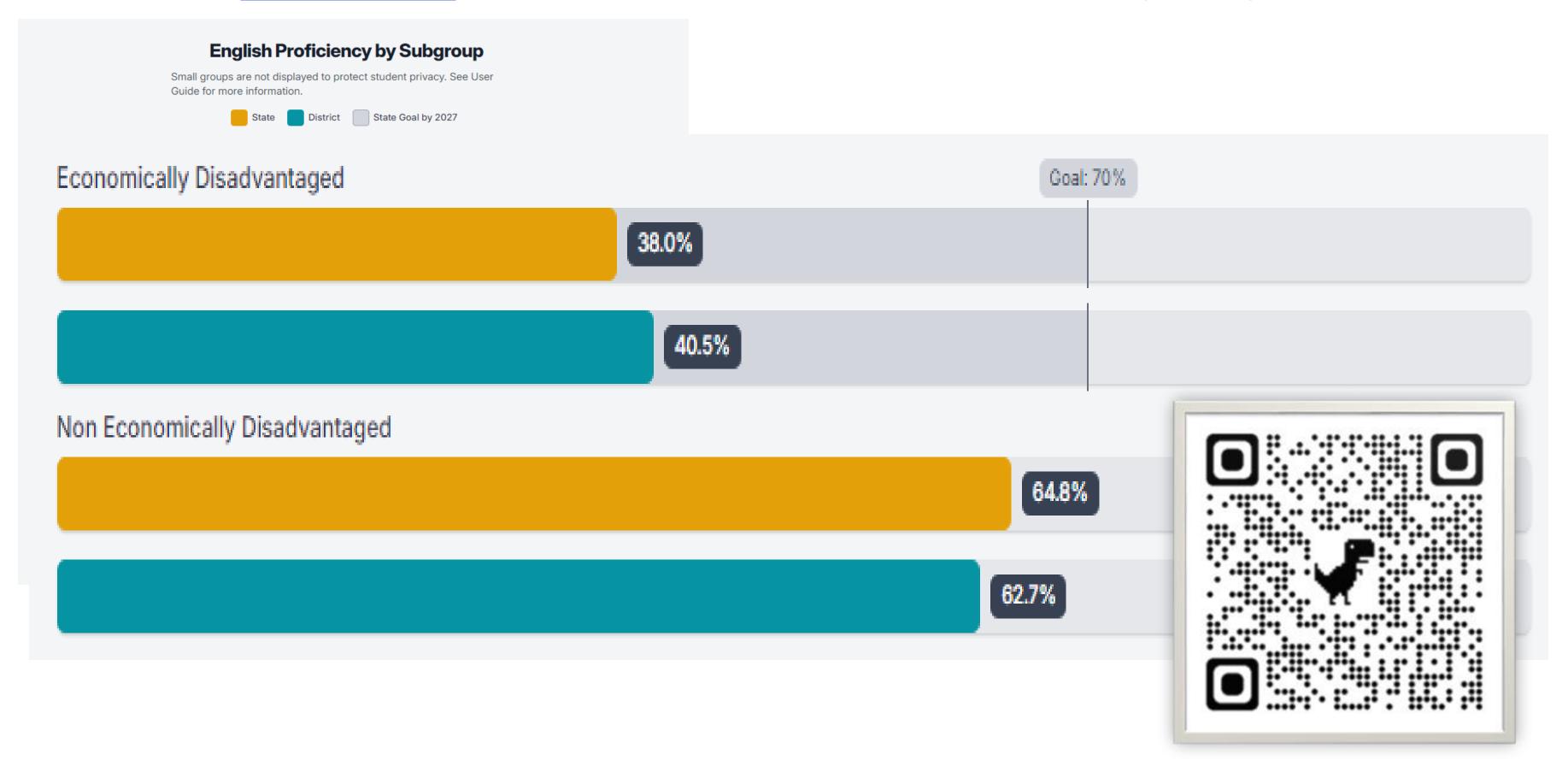




# Students living in poverty are more likely to have:

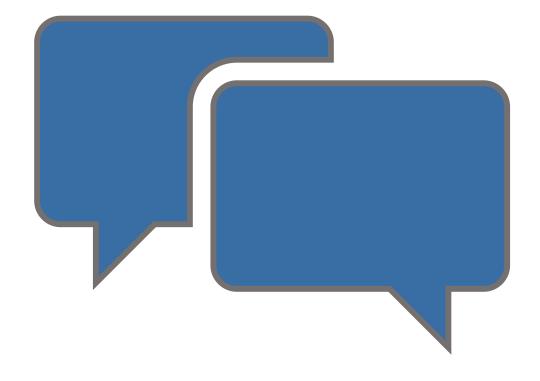
- >>limited access to high quality pre-school, afterschool, and related supports
- ≫disruptions in attendance
- >> experience food and housing insecurity
- >>unmet health needs
- >> exposure to adverse childhood experiences

#### Here's an example of a district ELA Proficiency Report



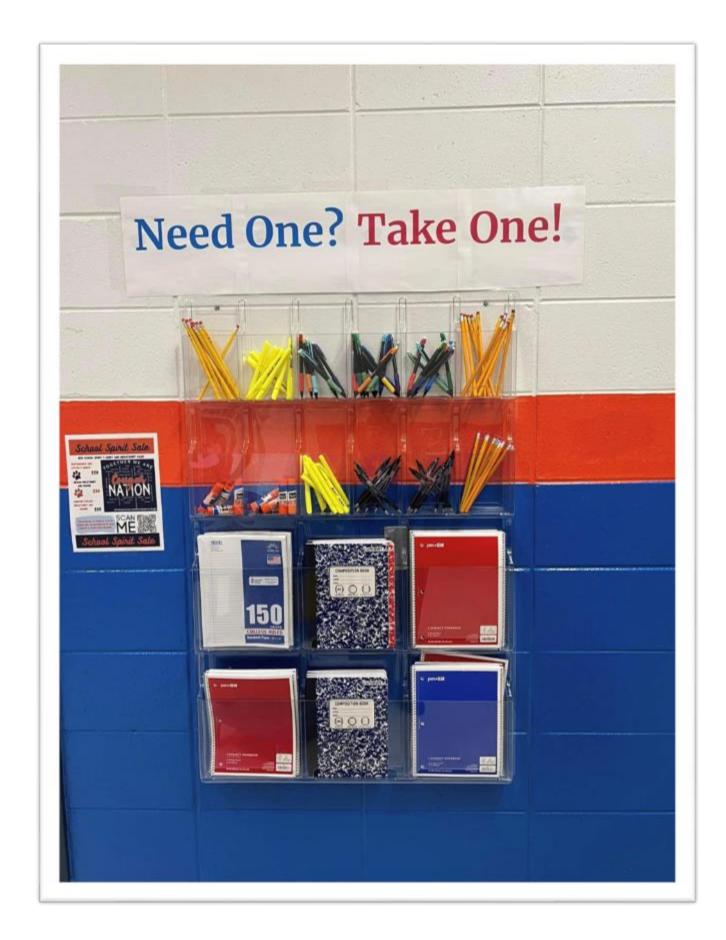
# Deeper Thinking with Colleagues

- How does your school or district
- currently support students living in
- poverty?



#### District and School Responses to the Question

How does your school and/or district support students in poverty?





#### Newton County Middle and High School

4d · 🕙

ATTENTION COMMUNITY, CHURCH, AND CIVIC LEADERS:

Do you want to make a lasting impact on your school that is inexpensive yet tremendously helpful?

We at NC believe that if we want students to succeed, we must first fill their needs! At various spots on campus are these "Need One? Take One!" stations. At any point, a student can grab whatever they need to be successful in the classroom.

If you or your organization would like to help with this awesome project, you can drop off any donations of pencils, pens, and notebooks that you wish to the NC High School office.

Thank you so much for all that you as a community do to invest in our students!

Supporting Students in Poverty with High Impact Instructional Strategies
Toolkit



#### <u>Supporting Students in Poverty with High Impact Instructional Strategies</u> Toolkit

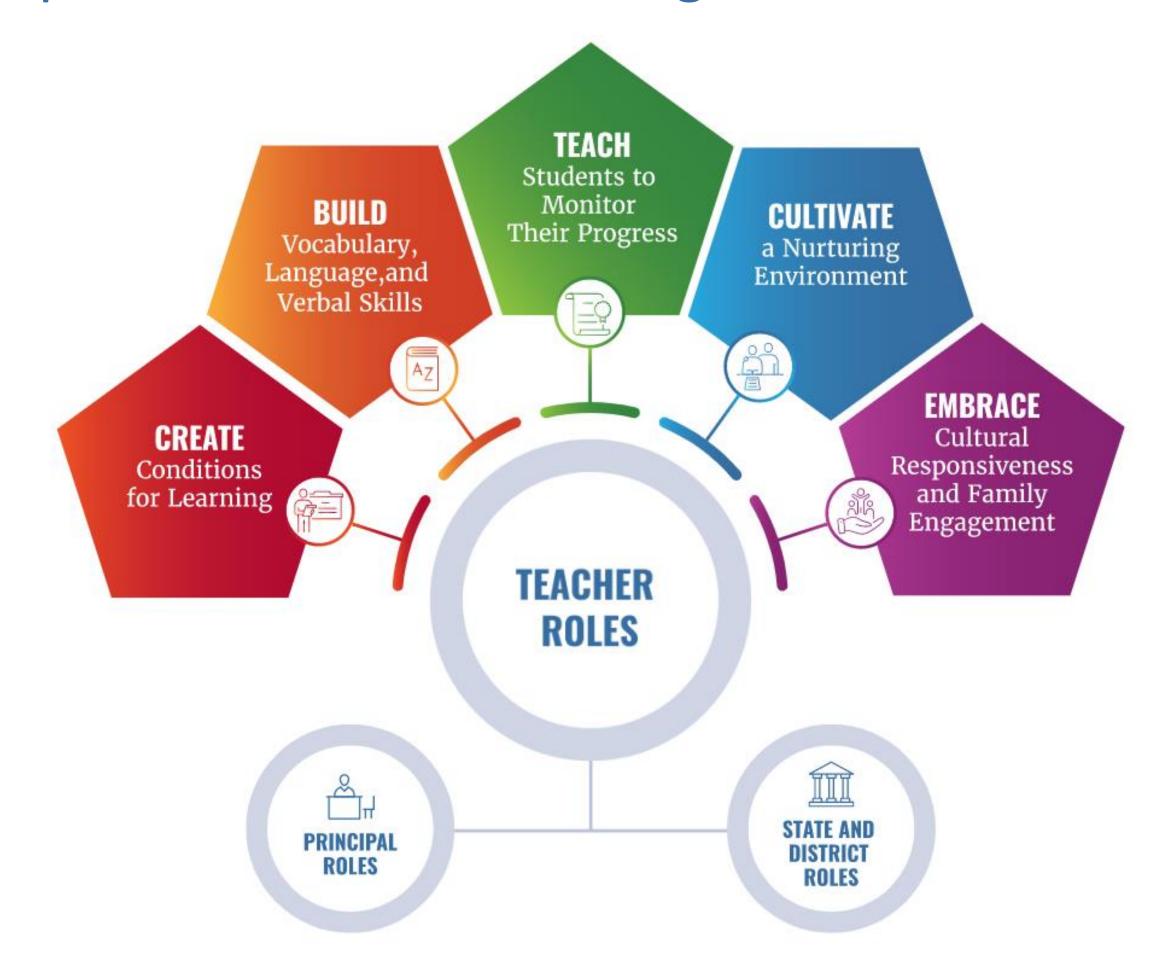


The Supporting Students in Poverty with High-Impact Instructional Strategies Toolkit provides teachers, principals, district staff, and state agencies with evidence-based, high-impact strategies and supportive actions that have the potential to decrease the negative impacts of poverty on student achievement. The toolkit identifies five high-impact instructional strategies that teachers can implement with the support of their principals. It also includes five recommendations for principals and aligned actions that district or state agency leaders can take to support educators in mitigating the impact of poverty on student achievement outcomes.

Open Resource



#### Five High Impact Instructional Strategies for Teachers



# Overview of the 5 high-impact instructional strategies and related instructional actions. Strategies aren't sequential. Select based on need and interest.

| High-Impact Strategy 1                          | High-Impact Strategy 2                              | High-Impact Strategy 3                      | High-Impact Strategy 4                  | High-Impact Strategy 5                                      |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Create Conditions<br>for Learning               | Build Vocabulary,<br>Language, and<br>Verbal Skills | Teach Students to<br>Monitor Their Progress | Cultivate a Nurturing<br>Environment    | Embrace Cultural<br>Responsiveness and<br>Family Engagement |
| Instructional Actions                           |   |   |   |   |
| 1.1 Plan lessons with a purpose                 | 2.1 Build on prior<br>knowledge                     | 3.1 Teach learning<br>strategies and skills | 4.1 Prioritize relationship<br>building | 5.1 Connect learning with students' experience              |
| 1.2 Communicate<br>expectations<br>for learning | 2.2 Use challenging texts                           | 3.2 Engage students in conversation         | 4.2 Teach persistence                   | 5.2 Use stories to bridge<br>cultures                       |
| 1.3 Model the learning process                  | 2.3 Ask challenging<br>questions                    | 3.3 Teach students to track<br>learning     | 4.3 Establish a sense of purpose        | 5.3 Embrace families'<br>expertise and<br>experience        |
| 1.4 Teach students to take<br>the lead          | 2.4 Build a foundation with memorization            | 3.4Encourage<br>self-directed learning      | 4.4 Expect the best from every student  |   |
| 1.5 Provide just-in-time<br>support             | 2.5 Solidify learning<br>through review             |   | 4.5 Build a learning<br>community       |   |
| 1.6 Provide just-in-time<br>feedback            | 2.6Learn content through reading and writing        |   |   |   |

#### **Five Strategies for Principals**

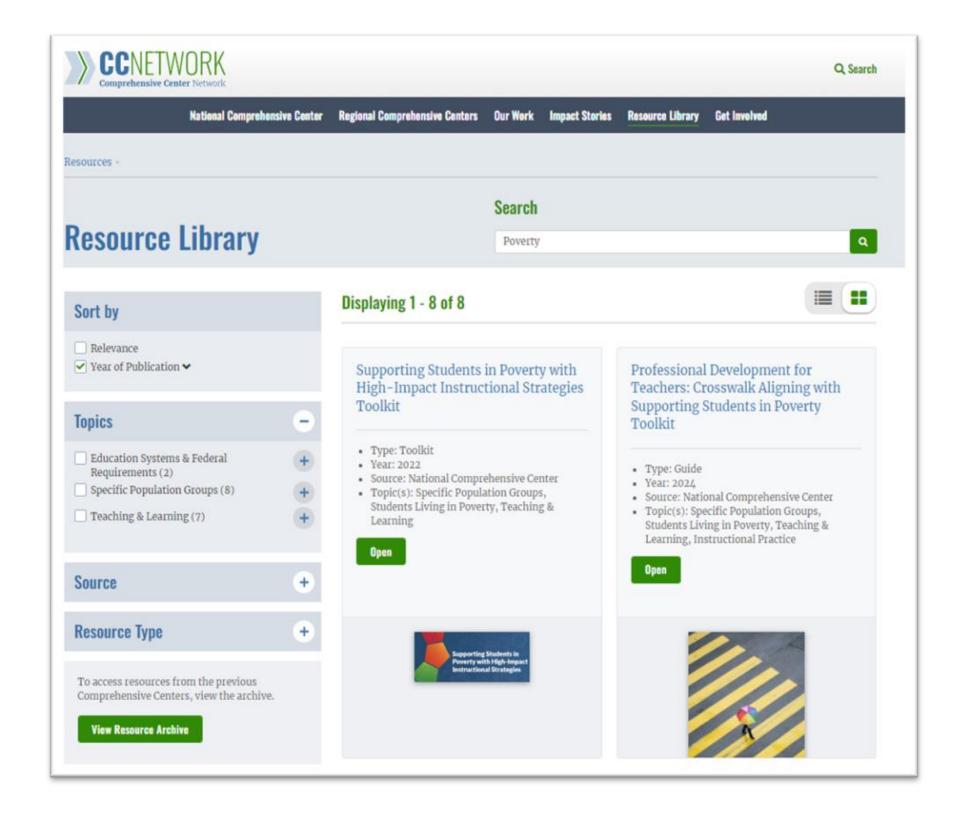


# Reactions from Educators - One School's Approach to Introducing the Poverty Toolkit to Teachers

Introducing the Poverty Toolkit to Your Teachers - One School's Approach



#### How can you access the **Toolkit**?





Do you think you can use one of the resources shared here today to teach to the edges in your classroom? If so, which one?

#### www.mspreps.org



Thank you for attending this session!

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